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15 最佳解

2.

(3) $\overline{IP} = \overline{IQ} = \overline{IR} = \overline{IS} = \overline{IT} = \overline{IU} = \overline{IV}$

$\overline{IP}^2 = \overline{IE}^2 + \overline{PE}^2 = r^2 + (x_A + t_A)^2$

$\overline{IQ}^2 = \overline{IF}^2 + \overline{QF}^2 = r^2 + (x_A + t_A)^2$

$\overline{IP}^2 = \overline{IQ}^2$

$\Rightarrow \overline{IP} = \overline{IQ}$

得證

(4) $\overline{IP}^2 = r^2 + (x_A + t_A)^2 = r^2 + (x_C + t_C)^2 = \overline{IU}^2$ 得證

$\overline{IP} = \overline{IU}$

同理 $\Rightarrow \overline{IQ} = \overline{IR}, \overline{IS} = \overline{IT}$

$\Rightarrow \overline{IP} = \overline{IQ} = \overline{IR} = \overline{IS} = \overline{IT} = \overline{IU} = \overline{IV}$

得證

(5) $R^2 = \overline{IP}^2 = r^2 + (x_A + t_A)^2$

$= r^2 + (a + k + s - a)^2$

$= r^2 + (s + k)^2$

$\Rightarrow R = \sqrt{r^2 + (s + k)^2}$

得證

(1) $t_A + t_B + t_C = a + b$

$t_B + t_C = a$

$\Rightarrow 2t_A = a + b - a = b$

$t_A = \frac{a + b - a}{2} = \frac{7 + 6 - 5}{2} = 4$

$t_B = \frac{a + c - b}{2} = \frac{5 + 7 - 6}{2} = 3$

$t_C = \frac{b + a - c}{2} = \frac{6 + 5 - 7}{2} = 2$

$\Rightarrow (4, 3, 2)$

(2) $S = \frac{a + b + c}{2}$

$t_A + t_B = c$

$t_B + t_C = a$

$t_C + t_A = b$

$2t_A + 2t_B + 2t_C = a + b + c$

$2t_A + 2a = a + b + c = 25$

$\therefore t_A = S - a$

$t_B = S - b$

$t_C = S - c$